

Family and Peer Relationships of Children and Adolescents with Neurodevelopmental Disorders (ND): A Transdiagnostic Approach

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Intervention Approaches that Involve Parents and/or Support Peer Relationships – Strong Research Support

Program	Target	Website
Parent-Mediated Interventions (Chapters 6 & 8)		
Triple P Parenting	Parenting, ADHD & Externalizing Behaviour	https://www.triplep.net/glo-en/home/
The Incredible Years		https://www.incredibleyears.com/early-intervention-programs/parents
Stepping Stones Triple P	Parenting, ASD, IDD & Externalizing Behaviour	https://www.triplep.net/files/5315/2886/8005/ENG_Standard_Stepping_Stones_Triple_P_LTR.pdf
Applied Behaviour Analysis	ASD – multiple behaviours	
Interventions with Parent Involvement (Chapter 4)		
Supporting Teen's Autonomy Daily (STAND)	ADHD – Executive Functioning, Externalizing Behaviours, Parent/Adolescent conflict	https://www.guilford.com/books/Parent-Teen-Therapy-Executive-Function-Deficits-ADHD/Margaret-Sibley/9781462527694/summary
Challenging Horizons		https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4939-2677-0
Daily Report Card	ADHD & Externalizing Behaviour	https://ccf.fiu.edu/research/_assets/how_to_establish_a_school_dr c.pdf
Tier 1 Interventions to Promote Peer Relations (Chapters 11, 14 & 15)		
Parent Friendship Coaches	Peer Relationships - Friendship	https://www.routledge.com/Parents-as-Friendship-Coaches-for-Children-with-ADHD-A-Clinical-Guide/Mikami-Normand/p/book/9781032118284
Peer and Cross Age Tutoring	Academic Achievement, Peer Acceptance	
Peer Buddies, Interest Groups, Networks	ASD, IDD social participation	
Anti-Bullying & Conflict Mediation	Prevention – ND & NT youth	https://www.prevnet.ca/bullying/

Family and Peer Relationships of Children and Adolescents with Neurodevelopmental Disorders (ND): Assessment & Intervention

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Implications for Future Research

Parenting and Family Relationships

- Co-parent and sibling relationships of children and adolescents with LD
- Similarity-Fit/Similarity-Misfit
 - Parenting stress
 - Parent-child, co-parent, and sibling relationships
 - Parent mental health
 - Differential parenting
 - Child outcome

Peer Relationships

- Vulnerability to Peer Pressure
 - Cyberbullying
 - Social media
 - Criminal behaviour
 - Victim of human trafficking
- Inclusion
 - Association of level of support needs and peer acceptance
 - Role of ADHD & Externalizing Behaviours in congregated & inclusive classes
 - School administrator and teacher attitudes and behaviours
 - Friendship -number, stability, characteristics & quality of relationships
- Cyberbullying
- Romantic Relationships
- Impact of peer Environment including attitudes and cliquishness
- Intervention

Assessment and Intervention

- Development of standardized instruments (e.g., interview protocols, observation checklists) to assess family and peer environment
- Evaluation of parent-support and advocacy groups
- Parent mediated interventions to support children's learning (LD, ADHD)
- Interventions to promote positive family relationships in families with one or more ND members
- Interventions to minimize peer pressure to engage in misconduct
- Examine acquisition of a close, stable friendship as outcome measure of interventions to enhance peer relationships